## **LESSON PLAN**

Name of the Subject: ENGINEERING PHYSICS (14BT1BS01)

Class& Semester: B.Tech | Year

| S. No. | Topic  | No. of periods | Book(s)<br>followed | Topics for self study |
|--------|--|----------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
|        | UNIT-I:LASERS, FIBER OP  | TICS AND HO    | LOGRAPHY            |                       |
| 1.     | <b>Lasers:</b> Introduction, characteristics of laser                                  | 1              | T1                  |                       |
| 2.     | Principles of lasing action  | 1              | T1                  |                       |
| 3.     | Spontaneous and stimulated emission of radiation                                       | 1              | T1                  |                       |
| 4.     | Einstein's coefficients  | 1              | T1                  |                       |
| 5.     | Population inversion   | 1              | T1                  |                       |
| 6.     | Ruby laser   | 1              | T1                  |                       |
| 7.     | Helium-Neon laser  | 1              | T1                  |                       |
| 8.     | Semiconductor laser  | 1              | T1                  |                       |
| 9.     | Applications of lasers   | 1              | T1                  |                       |
| 10.    | <b>Fiber optics:</b> Introduction, Construction and working principle of optical fiber | 1              | T1                  |                       |
| 11.    | Acceptance angle, acceptance cone and numerical aperture                               | 1              | T1                  |                       |
| 12.    | Types of optical fibers and refractive index profiles                                  | 1              | T1                  |                       |
| 13.    | Attenuation and losses in fibers   | 1              | T1                  |                       |
| 14.    | Optical fiber communication system   | 1              | T1                  |                       |
| 15.    | Applications of optical fibers in sensors and medicine                                 | 1              | T1                  |                       |
| 16.    | <b>Holography:</b> Introduction, construction of a hologram                            | 1              | T1                  |                       |
| 17.    | Reconstruction of image from hologram, applications                                    | 1              | T1                  |                       |
| 18.    | Problems   | 1              | T1                  |                       |
|        | Total periods required:  | 18             |                     |                       |
|        | UNIT-II: SPECIAL THEORY OF RELATIV<br>CRYSTALLO  |                | CS OF BUILDII       | NGS AND               |
| 19.    | Special Theory of Relativity:  | 1              | T1                  |                       |
|        | Introduction, absolute frame of reference  |                |                     |                       |
| 20.    | Time dilation, length contraction  | 1              | T1                  |                       |
| 21.    | Addition of velocities   | 1              | T1                  |                       |
| 22.    | Mass-energy equivalence, energy-<br>momentum relation                                  | 1              | T1                  |                       |

|   | Acoustics of Buildings: Introduction, Basic   | 1   | T1  |          |
|---|---|---|---|----------|
|   | requirement of acoustically good hall   |   |   |          |
| 24.   | Reverberation and time of reverberation,  | 1   | T1  |          |
|   | Sabine's formula for reverberation time   |   |   |          |
|   | (qualitative treatment)   |   |   |          |
| 25.   | Absorption coefficient of Sound and its   | 1   | T1  |          |
|   | measurement, factors affecting the  |   |   |          |
|   | architectural acoustics and their remedies.   |   |   |          |
|   |   |   |   |          |
| 26.   | <b>Crystallography:</b> Introduction, crystal planes  | 1   | T1  |          |
|   | and directions  |   |   |          |
| 27.   | Miller indices  | 1   | T1  |          |
| 28.   | Separation between successive (hkl) planes  | 1   | T1  |          |
| 29.   | X-ray diffraction by crystal planes   | 1   | T1  |          |
| 30.   | Bragg's law   | 1   |   |          |
| 31.   | Laue method   | 1   | T1  |          |
| 32.   | Powder method   | 1   | T1  |          |
| 33.   | Problems  | 2   | T1  |          |
|   | Total periods required:   | 16  |   |          |
|   |   |   |   |          |
|   | UNIT  |   |   |          |
|   | PRINCIPLES OF QUANTUM MECHANIC  | CAS AND BAI   | ND THEORY O   | F SOLIDS |
|   |   | Ι .   |   |          |
| 34.   | r r   | 1   | T1  |          |
|   | Black body radiation  | _   |   |          |
| 35.   | Wien's law, Rayleigh-Jeans law and Planck's   | 1   |   |          |
|   | 1 / 19 11 \   | _   | T1  |          |
| 2.5   | law (qualitative)   |   |   |          |
| 36.   | Waves and particles   | 1   | T1  |          |
| 37.   | Waves and particles Matter waves, de-Broglie's hypothesis   | 1<br>1  | T1<br>T1  |          |
| 37.<br>38.  | Waves and particles  Matter waves, de-Broglie's hypothesis  G.P. Thomson experiment   | 1<br>1<br>1   | T1<br>T1<br>T1  |          |
| 37.<br>38.<br>39.   | Waves and particles  Matter waves, de-Broglie's hypothesis  G.P. Thomson experiment  Heisenberg's uncertainty principle   | 1<br>1<br>1<br>1                                    | T1<br>T1<br>T1<br>T2                                  |          |
| 37.<br>38.  | Waves and particles Matter waves, de-Broglie's hypothesis G.P. Thomson experiment Heisenberg's uncertainty principle Schrödinger's one dimensional wave   | 1<br>1<br>1   | T1<br>T1<br>T1  |          |
| 37.<br>38.<br>39.<br>40.  | Waves and particles  Matter waves, de-Broglie's hypothesis G.P. Thomson experiment  Heisenberg's uncertainty principle  Schrödinger's one dimensional wave equation (time independent)  | 1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1                               | T1<br>T1<br>T1<br>T2<br>T2                            |          |
| 37.<br>38.<br>39.<br>40.  | Waves and particles  Matter waves, de-Broglie's hypothesis G.P. Thomson experiment Heisenberg's uncertainty principle Schrödinger's one dimensional wave equation (time independent) Significance of wave function  | 1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1                               | T1 T1 T1 T2 T2 T2                                     |          |
| 37.<br>38.<br>39.<br>40.<br>41.<br>42.                                    | Waves and particles Matter waves, de-Broglie's hypothesis G.P. Thomson experiment Heisenberg's uncertainty principle Schrödinger's one dimensional wave equation (time independent) Significance of wave function Particle in a one dimensional potential box   | 1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1                          | T1 T1 T1 T2 T2 T2 T2 T2 T2                            |          |
| 37.<br>38.<br>39.<br>40.  | Waves and particles  Matter waves, de-Broglie's hypothesis G.P. Thomson experiment Heisenberg's uncertainty principle Schrödinger's one dimensional wave equation (time independent) Significance of wave function Particle in a one dimensional potential box Fermi-Dirac distribution and effect of   | 1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1                               | T1 T1 T1 T2 T2 T2                                     |          |
| 37.<br>38.<br>39.<br>40.<br>41.<br>42.<br>43.                             | Waves and particles  Matter waves, de-Broglie's hypothesis G.P. Thomson experiment Heisenberg's uncertainty principle Schrödinger's one dimensional wave equation (time independent) Significance of wave function Particle in a one dimensional potential box Fermi-Dirac distribution and effect of temperature (qualitative treatment)   | 1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1                     | T1 T1 T1 T2 T2 T2 T2 T1 T1                            |          |
| 37.<br>38.<br>39.<br>40.<br>41.<br>42.<br>43.                             | Waves and particles  Matter waves, de-Broglie's hypothesis G.P. Thomson experiment  Heisenberg's uncertainty principle Schrödinger's one dimensional wave equation (time independent)  Significance of wave function Particle in a one dimensional potential box Fermi-Dirac distribution and effect of temperature (qualitative treatment)  Scattering-source of electrical resistance   | 1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1                | T1 T1 T1 T2 T2 T2 T2 T2 T1 T1 T2                      |          |
| 37.<br>38.<br>39.<br>40.<br>41.<br>42.<br>43.                             | Waves and particles  Matter waves, de-Broglie's hypothesis G.P. Thomson experiment Heisenberg's uncertainty principle Schrödinger's one dimensional wave equation (time independent) Significance of wave function Particle in a one dimensional potential box Fermi-Dirac distribution and effect of temperature (qualitative treatment) Scattering-source of electrical resistance Band Theory of Solids: Electron in a periodic  | 1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1                     | T1 T1 T1 T2 T2 T2 T2 T1 T1                            |          |
| 37.<br>38.<br>39.<br>40.<br>41.<br>42.<br>43.                             | Waves and particles  Matter waves, de-Broglie's hypothesis G.P. Thomson experiment Heisenberg's uncertainty principle Schrödinger's one dimensional wave equation (time independent) Significance of wave function Particle in a one dimensional potential box Fermi-Dirac distribution and effect of temperature (qualitative treatment) Scattering-source of electrical resistance Band Theory of Solids: Electron in a periodic potential  | 1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1           | T1 T1 T1 T2 T2 T2 T2 T1 T1 T2 T2 T2 T1 T1             |          |
| 37.<br>38.<br>39.<br>40.<br>41.<br>42.<br>43.<br>44.<br>45.               | Waves and particles  Matter waves, de-Broglie's hypothesis G.P. Thomson experiment  Heisenberg's uncertainty principle Schrödinger's one dimensional wave equation (time independent)  Significance of wave function Particle in a one dimensional potential box Fermi-Dirac distribution and effect of temperature (qualitative treatment)  Scattering-source of electrical resistance  Band Theory of Solids: Electron in a periodic potential  Kronig-Penney model (qualitative treatment)   | 1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>2      | T1 T1 T1 T2 T2 T2 T2 T1 |          |
| 37.<br>38.<br>39.<br>40.<br>41.<br>42.<br>43.                             | Waves and particles  Matter waves, de-Broglie's hypothesis G.P. Thomson experiment Heisenberg's uncertainty principle Schrödinger's one dimensional wave equation (time independent) Significance of wave function Particle in a one dimensional potential box Fermi-Dirac distribution and effect of temperature (qualitative treatment) Scattering-source of electrical resistance Band Theory of Solids: Electron in a periodic potential Kronig-Penney model (qualitative treatment) Origin of energy band formation in solids,   | 1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1           | T1 T1 T1 T2 T2 T2 T2 T1 T1 T2 T2 T2 T1 T1             |          |
| 37.<br>38.<br>39.<br>40.<br>41.<br>42.<br>43.<br>44.<br>45.               | Waves and particles  Matter waves, de-Broglie's hypothesis G.P. Thomson experiment Heisenberg's uncertainty principle Schrödinger's one dimensional wave equation (time independent) Significance of wave function Particle in a one dimensional potential box Fermi-Dirac distribution and effect of temperature (qualitative treatment) Scattering-source of electrical resistance Band Theory of Solids: Electron in a periodic potential Kronig-Penney model (qualitative treatment) Origin of energy band formation in solids, effective mass of electron  | 1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>2      | T1 T1 T1 T2 T2 T2 T2 T1 T1 T1 T1 T1 T1 T1 T1 T1       |          |
| 37.<br>38.<br>39.<br>40.<br>41.<br>42.<br>43.<br>44.<br>45.               | Waves and particles Matter waves, de-Broglie's hypothesis G.P. Thomson experiment Heisenberg's uncertainty principle Schrödinger's one dimensional wave equation (time independent) Significance of wave function Particle in a one dimensional potential box Fermi-Dirac distribution and effect of temperature (qualitative treatment) Scattering-source of electrical resistance Band Theory of Solids: Electron in a periodic potential Kronig-Penney model (qualitative treatment) Origin of energy band formation in solids, effective mass of electron Distinction between metals, semiconductors                                      | 1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>2      | T1 T1 T1 T2 T2 T2 T2 T1 |          |
| 37.<br>38.<br>39.<br>40.<br>41.<br>42.<br>43.<br>44.<br>45.<br>46.<br>47. | Waves and particles  Matter waves, de-Broglie's hypothesis G.P. Thomson experiment Heisenberg's uncertainty principle Schrödinger's one dimensional wave equation (time independent) Significance of wave function Particle in a one dimensional potential box Fermi-Dirac distribution and effect of temperature (qualitative treatment) Scattering-source of electrical resistance Band Theory of Solids: Electron in a periodic potential Kronig-Penney model (qualitative treatment) Origin of energy band formation in solids, effective mass of electron Distinction between metals, semiconductors and insulators based on band theory | 1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>2<br>1 | T1 T1 T1 T2 T2 T2 T2 T1    |          |
| 37.<br>38.<br>39.<br>40.<br>41.<br>42.<br>43.<br>44.<br>45.               | Waves and particles Matter waves, de-Broglie's hypothesis G.P. Thomson experiment Heisenberg's uncertainty principle Schrödinger's one dimensional wave equation (time independent) Significance of wave function Particle in a one dimensional potential box Fermi-Dirac distribution and effect of temperature (qualitative treatment) Scattering-source of electrical resistance Band Theory of Solids: Electron in a periodic potential Kronig-Penney model (qualitative treatment) Origin of energy band formation in solids, effective mass of electron Distinction between metals, semiconductors                                      | 1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>2      | T1 T1 T1 T2 T2 T2 T2 T1 T1 T1 T1 T1 T1 T1 T1 T1       |          |

|     | UNIT-IV:DIELECTRIC PROPERTIES OF N   | MATERIALS A | ND SEMICON              | DUCTORS    |
|-----|--|-------------|-------------------------|------------|
| 50. | Dielectric Properties of Materials: Introduction, dielectric constant                        | 1           | T1                      |            |
| 51. | Electronic polarization  | 1           | T1                      |            |
| 52. | Ionic and orientation polarizations  | 1           | T1                      |            |
|     | (qualitative treatment)  |             |                         |            |
| 53. | Local field  | 1           | T1                      |            |
| 54. | Clausius - Mossotti equation, frequency dependence of polarisability (qualitative treatment) | 1           | T1                      |            |
| 55. | Ferro and Piezo electricity  | 2           | T1                      |            |
| 56. | Semiconductors: Introduction, Intrinsic semiconductors-carrier concentration                 | 1           | T2                      |            |
| 57. | Extrinsic semiconductors- carrier concentration  | 1           | T1                      |            |
| 58. | Electrical conductivity in semiconductors  | 1           |                         |            |
| 59. | Drift and diffusion, Einstein's relation   | 1           | T2                      |            |
| 60. | Hall effect  | 1           | T2                      |            |
| 61. | Direct and indirect band gap semiconductors  | 1           | T2                      |            |
| 62. | p-n junction, energy diagram of p-n diode diode equation (qualitative)                       | 1           | T1                      |            |
| 63. | LED  | 1           | T1                      |            |
| 64. | Photo diode and solar cell   | 1           | T1,T2                   |            |
| 65. | Problems   | 1           | T1                      |            |
|     | Total periods required:  | 17          |                         |            |
|     | UNIT-V: MAGNETIC PROPERTIES OF MA<br>NANOMA  |             | IPERCONDUC <sup>*</sup> | TIVITY AND |
| 66. | <b>Magnetic Properties of Materials:</b>   | 2           | T2                      |            |
|     | Introduction, origin of magnetic moment  | _           |                         |            |
| 67. | Classification of magnetic materials into dia,   | 1           | T2                      |            |
|     | para, ferro, anti-ferro and ferri magnetism  |             |                         |            |
| 68. | Hysteresis   | 1           | T2                      | -          |
| 69. | Soft and hard magnetic materials   | 1           | T2                      | -          |
| 70. | Superconductivity: General properties  | 1           | T2                      |            |
| 71. | Meissner effect  | 1           | T2                      | 1          |
| 72. | Penetration depth, Type-I and Type-II superconductors  | 1           | T2                      |            |
| 73. | Flux quantization, Josephson effects   | 1           | T2                      | 1          |
| 74. | Applications of superconductors  | 1           | T1                      | †          |
| 75. | Nanomaterials: Introduction, surface area to volume ratio, quantum confinement               | 1           | T2                      |            |
| 76. | Properties of nanomaterials  | 1           | T2                      | 1          |

| 77. | Synthesis of nanomaterials by ball milling, | 1  | T2 |  |
|-----|---|----|----|--|
|     | plasma arcing                               |    |    |  |
| 78. | Pulsed laser deposition and sol-gel method  | 1  | T1 |  |
| 79. | Carbon nanotubes-properties and             | 1  | T1 |  |
|     | applications                                |    |    |  |
| 80. | Applications of nanomaterials               | 1  | T2 |  |
| 81. | Problems                                    | 1  | T1 |  |
|     | Total periods required:                     |    |    |  |
|     | Grand total periods required:               | 85 |    |  |

## **TEXTBOOKS:**

T1: S. Mani Naidu, Engineering Physics, Pearson Education, 2013.

T2: P. K. Palaniswamy, **Engineering Physics**, Scitech Publications India Private Limited, 2009

## **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

R1: R. K. Gaur and S. L. Gupta , **Engineering Physics**, , DhanpatRai Publications (P) Ltd., 8<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2001.

R2: M. R. Srinivasan, Engineering Physics, New Age International (P) Limited, Publishers, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2010.

**Signature of the faculty Member** 

Signature of the HOD