

**Department of Mechanical Engineering**  
**Lesson Plan**

**Name of the Subject** : THERMODYNAMICS(14BT30303)

**Class & Semester** : B.Tech. II Year – I -Sem

**Name of the faculty Member** : Mr.R.L.Krupakaran

S. No.	Topic	No. of periods	Book(s) followed	Topics for self-study
<b>UNIT – I: BASIC CONCEPTS</b>				
1	System, Control volume, Surrounding, Boundaries, Universe, Types of systems	1	T1	1. Application of reversible and irreversible process. 2. Calculation of work and heat transfer for different applied process
2	Thermodynamic equilibrium, State, Property, Process, Cycle;	1	T1	
3	Reversibility	1	T1 & T2	
4	Quasi – static process, Point and path function ,	1	T1 & T2	
5	Irreversible process, Zeroth law of thermodynamics	1	T1 & R1	
6	Work transfer and Heat transfer	1	T1 , R1,R3	
7	Simple problems on pdv work,heat transfer	1	T1, R1, & R3	
<b>Total periods required:</b>		<b>7</b>		
<b>UNIT-II: FIRST LAW OF THERMODYNAMICS AND SECOND LAW OF THERMODYNAMICS:</b>				
9	First Law Of Thermodynamics; perpetual motion machine ( PMM ) of first kind	1	T1	1. Apply SFEE for diffuser, condenser, evaporators. 2. Heat engine problem for parallel and series condition, 3. Application of carnot cycle.
10	Limitations of first Law; First law for a closed system	1	T1	
11	Energy a property of system;	1	T1	
12	First law applied to a flow process: steady flow energy equation.	1	T1 & T2	
13	Simple problems on SFEE for turbine, compressor, boiler, heat exchanger, nozzle.	1	T1, R1 & R3	
14	Kelvin-Planck and Clausius statements of second law and their equivalence;	1	T1 , R1,R3	
15	Thermal reservoir: Heat engine, Refrigerator, Heat pump; PMM of second kind:	1	T1, R1, & R3	
16	Simple problems on Heat engine and refrigerator, heat pump	1	T1,T2 R1, & R2	
17	Carnot cycle; Carnot's theorem.	1	T1,T2	
<b>Total periods required:</b>		<b>9</b>		
<b>UNIT – III: ENTROPY AND AVAILABILITY:</b>				
18	Clausius theorem and Clausius inequality: Entropy as a property	1	T1, T2 & R3	1. Development of

19	Principle of entropy increase, and applications; Third law of thermodynamics.	1	T1, T2 & R1	entropy concepts for different applications.
20	Availability and irreversibility,	1	T1, T2 & R1	
21	Available Energy: Maximum Work in A Reversible Process;	1	T1, R1 & R3	
22	Simple problems on Available Energy: Maximum Work in A Reversible Process;	1	T1, T2 & R1,R2	
23	Availability in Non - Flow and Flow Processes.	1	T1, T2 & R1,R2	
24	Simple problems on availability in nlow and non flow process	1	T1, T2 & R1	
<b>Total periods required:</b>		<b>7</b>		
<b>UNIT – IV: PURE SUBSTANCES AND PROPERTIES OF GASES AND GAS MIXTURES:</b>				
26	Introduction: P-V, P-T and T-S Diagrams for a Pure Substances;	1	T1 & T2	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Application of steam properties in power plant.</li> <li>2. Estimation of mass of steam required for power plant.</li> <li>3. Apply the ideal gas equation for real time projects.</li> </ol>
27	Mollier Diagram, Quality and Dryness Fraction, use of Steam Tables for thermodynamic properties;	2	T1 & T2	
28	Problem on finding steam properties using steam table and mollier chart	1	T1, T2 & R1,R2,R3	
29	Thermodynamic relations: Gibbs and Helmholtz Functions, Maxwells relation and TDS equations.	2	T1 & T2&R1	
30	Ideal gas: equation of state: Mole Fraction, Mass friction Gravimetric and volumetric Analysis;	1	T1 & T2,R1&R3	
31	Dalton’s Law of partial pressure: Mole fraction, Volume fraction and partial pressure,	1	T1 & T2&R1	
32	Equivalent Gas constant and Molecular Internal Energy, Enthalpy, specific Heats and Entropy of Mixture of perfect Gases and Vapour.	1	T1 & T2&R1	
33	Simple problems on mixture of gases for finding volumetric analysis, and mixture properties.	2	T1, T2 & R1,R2,R3	
<b>Total periods required:</b>		<b>11</b>		
<b>UNIT-V: GAS POWER CYCLES:</b>				
34	Air standard cycles: Stirling cycle;	1	T1, R1, & R2	1. Estimate the mean effective pressure for otto
35	Ericsson cycle; Joule cycle;	1	T1, R1, & R2	

36	Atkinson cycle; Lenior cycle :	1	T1, R1, & R2	cycle, diesel cycle, and dual cycle. 2. Simple design and analysis of otto, diesl and dual cyale.
37	Derivation for Otto cycle,;	1	T1, R1, & R2,R3	
38	Problems on otto cycle	1	T1, T2 & R1,R2,R3	
39	Derivation for Diesel cycle	1	T1,R3	
40	Problems on diesel cycle	1	T1, T2 & R1,R2,R3	
41	Derivation for Dual cycle;	1	T1,R3	
42	Problems on dual cycle.	2	T1, T2 & R1,R2,R3	
43	Comparison of Otto, Diesel and Dual cycles.	1	T1,T2,R1,R3	
<b>Total periods required:</b>		<b>11</b>		
<b>Grand total periods required:</b>		<b>45</b>		

**TEXT BOOKS:**

- T1. P. K. Nag, *Engineering Thermodynamics*, TMH, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2013  
T2. Chattopadhyay, *Engineering Thermodynamics* Oxford 1<sup>st</sup> revised, 2011

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- R1. Yunus Cengel & Boles, *Thermodynamics–An Engineering Approach*, TMH , 8<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2015  
R2. J.P.Holman,*Thermodynamics*, , McGrawHill , 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition 2004.  
R3. R.S.Khurmi , *Thermal engineering* , S.Chand publications, 15<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2015.

**Note:** Steam Tables with mollier diagram should be supplied during examination.