

Name of the Subject : Power System Security and State Estimation

Class & Semester : M. Tech. (EPS) – I Semester

Name of the faculty Member :Dr. N.M.G.KUMAR

S. No.	Topic	No. of periods	Book(s) followed	Topics for self-study
UNIT-I: POWER SYSTEM NETWORK MATRICES				
1	Formation of bus admittance matrices by direct inspection method.	2	T2,R2	Compute the Y_{bus} and Z_{bus} matrix using graphical methods with mutual's
2	Algorithm for formation of Bus impedance matrix:	1	T2,R2	
3	Addition of a branch	2	T2,R2	
4	Addition of a link,	2	T2,R2	
5	Removal element in Bus impedance matrix	2	T2,R2	
6	Simple problems.	2	T2,R2	
7	II-representation of off-nominal tap transformers.	1	T2,R2	
Total periods required:		12		
UNIT-II: POWER FLOW STUDIES				
8	Introduction to load flow analysis, Classification of buses, SLFE	2	T2,R2	Develop the MATLAB program for IEEE test systems
9	Gauss-Seidal method- flow charts	2	T2,R2	
10	Newton Raphson method polar format	2	T2,R2	
11	Newton Raphson method Rectangular format-flow charts	1	T2,R2	
12	Decoupled load flow method- flow charts	1	T2,R2	
13	Fast Decoupled load flow method - flow charts	1	T2,R2	
14	Comparison of load flow methods	1	T2,R2	
15	DC power flow method - flow charts	2	T2,R2	
16	Simple problems for each method is one minimum of 4 bus system	3	T2,R2	
Total periods required:		15		
UNIT-III: FAULT ANALYSIS				
17	Short circuit studies- introduction, matrices for various faults- three phase system, Rotating, Stationary Elements	2	T2,R2	Develop the MATLAB program for IEEE test system fault calculations
18	short- circuit calculations using Z_{bus}, Z_f^{abc}	1	T2,R2	
19	short-circuit calculations using Z_f^{abc}, Z_f^{012}	1	T2,R2	
20	short-circuit calculations using Y_f^{abc}, Y_f^{012}	1	T2,R2	
21	Analysis of balanced three phase faults - Simple problems.	2	T2,R2	
22	Analysis of unbalanced three phase faults - Simple problems.	2	T2,R2	
23	Standard two machine system problem	2	T2,R2	

	Total periods required:	11		
UNIT-IV: POWER SYSTEM SECURITY				
24	Introduction to - power system security	1	T1,R1	Apply the concepts of system security estimation techniques for real world applications
25	Factors influencing power system security	1	T1,R1	
26	Contingency analysis: Detection of Network problems	2	T1,R1	
27	An overview of security analysis, linear sensitivity factors	2	T1,R1	
28	AC power flow methods, Contingency selection	2	T1,R1	
29	concentric relaxation	1	T1,R1	
30	Bounding- simple problems.	2	T1,R1	
	Total periods required:	11	T1,R1	
UNIT V: STATE ESTIMATION IN POWER SYSTEM				
31	Introduction to power system State Estimation	2	T1,R1	Apply the concepts of state estimation techniques for real world applications
32	Method of least squares	2	T1,R1	
33	Statistics – errors – estimates	2	T1,T2	
34	Test for bad data	1	T1,R1	
35	Structure and formation of Hessian matrix	2	T1,R1	
36	Power system state estimation mathematical modelling	1	T1,R1	
37	Simple problems.	2	T1,R1	
	Total periods required:	12		
	Grand total periods required:	59		

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Allen J.Wood and Wollenberg B.F., *Power Generation Operation and control*, John Wiley & Sons, 2nd edition, 2006.
2. Nagrath, I.J. and Kothari D.P., *Modern Power System Analysis*, TMH, New Delhi, 2004.

REFERENCES:

1. Grainger, J.J. and Stevenson, W.D., *Power System Analysis*, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2003.
2. Stagg and El Abiad: *Computer methods in power systems analysis*, McGraw Hill ISE, 1986.

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SREE VIDYANIKETHAN ENGINEERING COLLEGE

(Autonomous)

Sree Sainath Nagar, A. Rangampet-517 102

Department of Electrical and Electronics Engineering

Name of the Subject : Static and Digital Protection of Power Systems

Class & Semester : M. Tech. (EPS) – I Semester

Name of the faculty Member : Dr. M. S. Sujatha

S. No.	Topic	No. of periods	Book(s) followed	Topics for self-study
UNIT – I: INTRODUCTION TO STATIC AND DIGITAL RELAYS				
1	Basic construction of static relays	1	T1	Basic principle of operation of relay.
2	Advantages of static relays	1	T1	
3	Level detectors	1	T1	
4	Replica impedance, mixing circuits	2	T1	
5	General equation for two input phase and amplitude comparators	2	T1	
6	Duality between amplitude and phase comparator	2	T2	
7	Numerical Relays Block diagram of typical Numerical Relay, Advantages and Disadvantages.	1	T2	
Total periods required:		10		
UNIT – II: COMPARATORS				
8	Circulating current type rectifier bridge comparators.	2	T1	Operation of rectifier bridges.
9	Opposed voltage type rectifier bridge comparators.	2	T1	
10	Direct and Instantaneous comparators.	1	T1	
11	Coincidence circuit type block spike phase comparator.	1	T1	
12	Techniques to measure the period of coincidence.	1	T1	
13	Integrating type.	1	T1	
14	Rectifier and vector product type phase comparators.	2	T1	
15	Conicsection characteristics	1	T1	
16	Three input amplitude comparator, Hybrid comparator.	2	T1	
Total periods required:		13		
UNIT -III: STATIC OVER CURRENT AND DIFFERENTIAL RELAYS				
17	Introduction to over current relay	1	R1	Electromagnetic type over current relays.
18	Instantaneous over current relay	1	R1	
19	Inverse Time overcurrent relays	1	T2	
20	Definite time over current relay	1	T2	
21	Inverse definite time over current relay.	1	T2	
22	Analysis of static differential relays.	2	T2	
23	Static relay schemes.	1	T1	
24	Duo bias transformer differential	2	T2	

	protection.			
25	Harmonic restraint relay.	1		
Total periods required:		11		
UNIT – IV: STATIC DISTANCE RELAYS				
26	Static impedance and reactance relays.	1	T2	Electromagnetic type distance relays.
27	MHO and angle impedance relays.	2	T2	
28	Sampling comparator.	1	T1	
29	Realization of reactance and MHO relay using a sampling comparator.	2	T2	
30	Effect of power swings on the performance of Distance relays.	2	T2	
31	Principle of out of step tripping and blocking relays.	1	T2	
32	Effect of line length and source impedance on distance relays.	1	T2	
Total periods required:		10		
UNIT – V: MICROPROCESSOR BASED PROTECTIVERELAYS				
33	Microprocessor based Overcurrent relays– impedance relays–directional relay– reactance relay.	3	T2	Review of 8085 and 8086 microprocessors, ALP programs.
34	Generalized mathematical expression for distance relays.	1	T2	
	Measurement of Resistance and Reactance relays.	2	T2	
35	MHO and Offset MHO relays.	2	T2	
36	Realization of MHO and offset MHO characteristics.	2	T2	
37	Microprocessor Implementation of Digital Distance Relaying Algorithms.	1	T2	
Total periods required:		11		
		Grand total periods required: 55		

TEXT BOOKS:

1. T.S. Madhava Rao, *Power system Protection static relay*, 2nd Edition, Tata McGrawHill Publishing Company limited, 2004.
2. Badri Ram and D.N. Vishwakarma, *Power system Protection and Switchgear*, 2nd Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Publication Company limited, 2013.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Bhuvanesh A Oza, Nirmal Kumar C Nair et., al., *power system protection and switchgear*, Tata McGraw Hill Publication Company Limited.

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Name of the Subject : ADVANCED POWER SYSTEM STABILITY ANALYSIS

Class & Semester : M. Tech. (EPS) – I Semester

Name of the faculty Member : **Dr. N.M.G.KUMAR**

S. No.	Topic	No. of periods	Book(s) followed	Topics for self-study
UNIT-I: THE ELEMENTARY MATHEMATICAL MODEL				
1	A Classical model of SMIB	2	T1,R1	Realize various power system component models for Stability analysis using MATLAB package
2	System response to small disturbances: methods, unregulated Machine.	2	T1, R1	
3	Torque speed characteristics of regulated synchronous Machine	1	T1	
4	Regulated synchronous machine	1	T1	
5	Voltage regulator with one time lag	2	T1	
6	Governor with one time lag	1	T1	
7	Classical model of multi-machine system	1	T1	
8	Modes of oscillation of an unregulated Multi-machine system	2	T1,R1	
9	Problems	2	T1,R1	
	Total periods required:	14		
UNIT-II: THE SYNCHRONOUS MACHINE				
11	Clark's and Park's Transformation	2	T1,R1	State space solution for SMIB system using programming techniques
12	flux linkage equations, self and mutual inductances of stator and rotor	2	T1	
13	transformation of inductances	2	T1	
14	state space model of SMIB in voltage	2	T1,T2	
15	state space model of SMIB in current	1	T1	
16	Effect of excitation on Dynamic stability	1	T1,R1	
17	examination of dynamic stability by Routh's criterion	2	T1, R1	
	Total periods required:	12		
UNIT-III: EXCITATION SYSTEMS				
18	Simplified view of excitation control, Control configuration	1	T1,R1	Stability analysis using SIMULINK/MATLAB package
19	Excitation system response , Non-continuously regulated systems	2	T1, R1	
20	continuously regulated systems	1	T1,R1	
21	Excitation system compensation	1	T1, R1	
22	state space description of the excitation system simplified linear model	1	T1,R1	
23	Type -2 system: rotating rectifier system,	2	T1,R1	
24	Type-3 system: Static with terminal potential and current supplies,	1	T1, R1	

25	Type –4system:non–continuousacting - Block diagram representation–state space modeling	1	T1,R1	
	Total periods required:	10		
UNIT-IV: EFFECT OF EXCITATION ON STABILITY				
26	Introduction to effectof excitation on generator power limits	1	T1	Numerical verification using MATLAB package
27	Effect of the excitation system on Transient stability.	1	T1	
28	Approximate model of the complete exciter generator system	1	T1	
	Supplementary stabilizing signals	2	T1,T2	
30	Lead compensation	1	T1	
31	Stability aspect using Eigen value approach	2	T1, R1	
	Total periods required:	8		
UNIT V: VOLTAGE STABILITY ANALYSIS				
32	What is voltage stability–Factors affecting voltage instability and collapse	2	T2,R1	Stability analysis using MATLAB package
33	ComparisonofAngleandvoltage stability	2	T2,R1	
34	Analysisofvoltageinstability collapse – Controlof voltage instability	1	T2,R1	
35	Review of Lyapunov’s stability theorems of non-liner systems	1	R2	
36	Method based on first concept	1	R2	
37	Method based on first integrals	1	R2	
38	Quadratic forms	1	R2	
39	Variable gradient method	1	R2	
40	Zubov’s method	1	R2	
41	Popov’s method,	1	T2,R2	
42	Lyapunov function for single machine connected to infinite bus	1	T2,R2	
	Total periods required:	13		
	Grand total periods required:	57		

TEXT BOOKS:

1. P.M.Anderson, A.A.Fouad, *Power System Control and Stability*, 2ndedition, IEEE Press, 2003.
2. K.R.Padiyar, *Power System Dynamics (Stability & Control)*, 2ndedition, B.S.Publications, Hyderabad, India, 2008.

REFERENCES:

1. Prabha Kundur, Neal J.Balu, Mark G.Lauby, *Power System Stability and Control*, 2ndedition, McGraw-Hill, 1994.
2. M.A.Pai, *Power System Stability–Analysis by the direct method of Lyapunov*, North Holland Publishing Company, Newyork, 1981.

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Department of Electrical and Electronics Engineering

Name of the Subject : Power Electronic Converters

Class and Semester : M. Tech. (EPS) – I Semester

Name of the faculty Member: T SUNEEL KUMAR

S. No.	Topic	No. of periods	Book(s) followed	Topics for self-study
UNIT – I: MODERN POWER SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES				
1	Power Diode - Reverse recovery characteristics – types	1	T1,T2	Analysis of Power Diode, BJT, MOSFET, IGBT, THYRISTOR, GTO and IGCT using PSPICE
2	Power transistors steady state characteristics and switching characteristics	1	T1,T2	
3	IGBT steady state characteristics and switching characteristics	1	T1,T2	
4	Thyristor steady state characteristics and switching characteristics	2	T1,T2	
5	GTO – IGCT– steady state characteristics and switching characteristics	1	T1,T2	
6	Gate drive circuits for SCR, MOSFET	1	T1,T2	
7	Gate drive circuits for IGBT, Base drive circuit for Power BJT. Comparison of power devices.	2	T1,T2	
Total periods required:		9		
UNIT – II: MULTIPULSE CONTROLLED RECTIFIERS				
8	Six pulse SCR rectifiers - semi converters, operation with different firing angles, power factor and THD	2	T1	PSPICE Simulation of single phase and three phase half and fully controlled converters for different loads.
9	Six pulse SCR rectifiers – full converters, operation with different firing angles power factor and THD	2	T1	
10	Effect of line inductance	1	T1	Plot wave forms for 12 and 24 pulse converters for 45 ⁰ , 90 ⁰ and 120 ⁰ firing angles for different loads.
11	Power factor improvements- extinction angle control, symmetric angle control PWM control-single and three phase control	2	T1	
12	Three phase dual converters Operation with different α angles	1	T1	
13	Twelve pulse SCR rectifiers- idealized 12 pulse rectifier operation, effect of line and leakage inductance, power factor and THD	2	R1	
14	Single phase series converters	1	T1	
15	18 pulse SCR rectifiers, operation.	1	R1	
16	24 pulse SCR rectifiers, operation.	2	R1	
Total periods required:		14		

UNIT -III: AC VOLTAGE CONTROLLERS AND CYCLOCONVERTERS				
17	Single phase AC voltage controllers with R, RL and RLE loads – operation and waveforms	2	T1,T2	PSPICE Simulation of single phase and three phase ac voltage controllers.
18	AC voltage controllers with PWM Control	1	T1	
19	Effects of source and load inductances on AC voltage controllers	1	T1	Plot wave forms of single phase and three phase AC voltage controllers for firing angles 90^0 , 120^0 for different loads. Plot wave forms of single phase and three phase cycloconverters for firing angles 90^0 , 120^0 for different loads.
20	Synchronous tap changers – Applications	1	T1	
21	Three Phase AC Voltage Controllers – Analysis of controllers with star and delta Connected – applications	1	T1	
22	numerical problems	1	T1	
23	Single phase cycloconverters – analysis of Midpoint and bridge configurations – Limitations	1	T1	
24	three phase cycloconverters – analysis of Midpoint and bridge configurations – Limitations	1	T1	
25	Advantages – Applications – numerical problems	1	T1	
Total periods required:		10		
UNIT – IV: ANALYSIS OF DC-DC AND RESONANT CONVERTERS				
26	Voltage commutated chopper - operation	1	R3	PSPICE Simulation of Buck, Boost, Buck-Boost regulators
27	current commutated chopper- operation	1	R3	
28	switch mode regulators – buck regulators	1	T1,T2,R2	
29	boost regulators, buck-boost regulators	1	T1,T2,R2	
30	cuk regulators – condition for continuous inductor current and capacitor voltage design of LC filter – comparison of regulators	2	T1	Brief study of Bi directional DC-DC converters, topologies, applications.
31	Multi-output boost converters - advantages applications	1	T1	
32	Numerical problems	1	T1	
33	Resonant Converters- Concept of ZVS and ZCS, principle of operation	2	T1,R2	
34	Analysis of M-type and L-type Converters.	2	T1,R2	
Total periods required:		12		
UNIT – V: PWM AND MULTI LEVEL INVERTERS				
35	Voltage control of single phase inverters using single, multiple PWM	2	T1	PSPICE simulation of three phase PWM inverter.
36	Sinusoidal, modified sinusoidal pulse width modulation, phase displacement control for voltage control of single phase inverter	2	T1	
37	Advanced PWM techniques-trapezoidal, staircase, stepped, harmonic injection, delta modulations.	2	T1	Requirements of hardware components in design of PWM generators.
38	sinusoidal PWM, 60 degree PWM,	1	T1	
39	Voltage control of three phase inverter using Third harmonic PWM, space vector modulation.	1	T1	

40	Harmonic reduction techniques for inverters	2	T1	
41	diode clamped Multilevel inverters operation, features, applications	1	T1	
42	flying capacitor Multilevel inverters operation, features, applications	1	T1	
43	cascaded Multilevel inverters operation, features, applications	1	T1	
Total periods required:		13		
Grand total periods required:		58		

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Rashid M.H., *Power Electronics circuits, devices and applications*, 3rd edition, Prentice Hall publications, 2009.
2. Ned Mohan, Undeland and Robbin, *Power Electronics: converters, Application and Design*, John Wiley and sons Inc., Newyork, 1995.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Bin Wu, *High power converters and AC Drives*, John Wiley and Sons, 2006.
2. P.C Sen, *Modern Power Electronics*, 1st edition, Wheeler publishing Company, 1998.
3. Dr.P.S Bimbhra, *Power Electronics*, 4th edition, Khanna publishers, 2007.

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Name of the Subject :ADVANCED CONTROL SYSTEMS
Class& Semester :M. Tech. (EPS) – I Semester
Name of the faculty Member :Dr. T.DEVARAJU

S. No.	Topic	No. of periods	Book(s) followed	Topics for self-study
UNIT – I: CONTROLLABILITY AND OBSERVABILITY				
1	Concept of controllability and observability	1	T1	Controllability and observability tests & verification through MATLAB.
2	Tests for Controllability and Observability, Kalmans test and Gilbert's test for Continuous Time Systems	2	T1,T2&T3	
3	Kalmans Principle of Duality	1	T1&T3	
4	Controllability and Observability for JCF	2	T1& T2	
5	Controllability and Observability for CCF and OCF	2	T1	
6	Effect of State Feedback on Controllability and Observability.	2	T1	
Total periods required:		10		
UNIT – II: ANALYSIS OF NONLINEAR SYSTEMS				
1	Introduction to Non-linear Systems	1	T3	Derivation of describing functions for the combination of different non linearities.
2	Types of physical Non-linearities	1	T3	
3	Characteristics of Physical Non-Linearities	1	T3	
4	Describing Functions for Non-Linear systems	1	T3	
5	Derivation of Describing Functions: Dead Zone, Saturation, Backlash, Relay With Dead Zone and Hysteresis	3	T3	
6	Introduction to Phase-Plane Analysis	1	T3	
7	Singular Points	1	T3	
8	Isocline Method for Constructing Trajectories	1	T3	
9	Delta Method	1	T3	
Total periods required:		11		
UNIT - III: STABILITY ANALYSIS				
1	Stability in the Sense of Lyapunov	1	T1	Definiteness and Sylvester principle.
2	Lyapunov's stability Theorems	2	T1	
3	Graphical representation of Stability	1	T1	
4	Second method of Lyapunov	1	T1	
5	Lyapunov functions	2	T1	
6	Variable Gradient Method	2	T1	
7	Krasovaskii's Method	1	T1	
Total periods required:		10		
UNIT – IV: CONTROLLERS AND OBSERVERS DESIGN				
1	Application of Controllability & Observability in LTI systems	2	T1,T2&T3	State feedback controller design using MATLAB
2	Design of State Feedback Control through Pole Placement	2	T1,T2&T3	
3	Full Order Observer and Reduced Order Observer	2	T2&T3	

4	State regulator problem	2	T2	
5	Riccati equation	1	T2	
Total periods required:		9		
UNIT – V: OPTIMAL CONTROL				
1	Introduction to Optimal Control	1	T1	Transverality condition and E-L equation. Pontryogens principle.
2	Formulation of Optimal Control Problems	1	T1	
3	Calculus of Variations, Minimization of functionals of Single Function	2	T1	
4	Euler Lagrange Equation	2	T1	
5	2 point Boundary value problems	2	T1	
6	Constrained Minimization, Minimum Principle	1	T1	
7	Control Variable Inequality Constraints	1	T1	
8	Control and State Variable Inequality Constraints.	1	T1	
Total periods required:		11		
Grand total periods required:		51		

TEXT BOOKS:

1. M. Gopal, *Modern Control System Theory*, 2nd edition, New Age International Publishers, 1996.
2. K. Ogata, *Modern Control Engineering*, 3rd edition, Prentice Hall of India, 1998.
3. A. Nagoorkani, *Advanced Control Theory*, 3rd edition, RBA Publications, 2007

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. I.J. Nagrath and M.Gopal, *Control Systems Engineering*, New Age International (P) Ltd. 2007.
2. M. Gopal, *Digital Control and State Variable Methods*, Tata Mc Graw-Hill Companies, 1997.

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Lesson Plan

Name of the Subject : REACTIVE POWER COMPENSATION AND MANAGEMENT

Class& Semester : M. Tech. (EPS) – I Semester

Name of the faculty Member : Dr. P. Umapathi Reddy

S. No.	Topic	No. of periods	Book(s) followed	Topics for self-study
UNIT – I: Reactive Power Compensation				
1	Need for Reactive Power compensation	2	T1	
2	Reactive power characteristics, ideal and Practical compensators	2	T1	
3	Power factor correction and voltage regulation	2	T1	
4	Load compensator as a voltage regulator	2	T1	
5	Phase balancing, power factor correction of unsymmetrical loads, Examples	2	T1	
Total periods required:		10		
UNIT – II: Reactive power compensation in transmission system				
6	Steady state Reactive power compensation and uncompensated line	2	T1	
7	Types of compensation and Passive shunt compensation	2	T1	
8	Series compensation, Dynamic shunt compensation and examples	2	T1	
9	Transient state Reactive power compensation and Characteristic time periods	1	T1	
10	Passive shunt compensation	1	T1	
11	Static compensations and series capacitor compensation	2	T1	
12	Compensation using synchronous condensers and examples.	2	T1	
Total periods required:		12		
UNIT-III: Reactive power coordination				
13	Reactive power coordination objective	1	T1	
14	Mathematical modeling	1	T1	
15	Operation planning and transmission benefits	2	T1	
16	Basic concepts of quality of power supply	1	T1	
17	Disturbances and steady – state variations	2	T1	
18	Effects of under voltages and frequency	1	T1	
19	Harmonics, radio frequency and electromagnetic interferences	2	T1	
Total periods required:		10		

UNIT-IV: Reactive power Management				
20	Demand side management and Load patterns	1	T2	Calculation of Energy bill for domestic and Industrial sectors – case study
21	Basic methods of load shaping	2	T2	
22	Power tariffs	1	T2	
23	KVAR based tariffs, penalties for voltage flickers and harmonic voltage levels	1	T2	
24	Distribution side Management, System losses	2	T2	
25	Loss reduction methods - examples	1	T2	
26	Reactive power planning: objectives	2	T2	
27	Economic Planning, Capacitor placement	1	T2	
28	Retrofitting of capacitor banks	1	T2	
Total periods required:		12		
UNIT-V: Reactive power management in Domestic & Industrial Sectors				
29	KVAR requirements for domestic appliances	1	T2	Reactive power control equipment in a distribution substation and their ratings
30	Purpose of using capacitors and selection of capacitors	1	T2	
31	Deciding factors, types of available capacitor, characteristics and Limitations	2	T2	
32	Typical layout of traction systems and reactive power control requirements	2	T2	
33	Distribution transformers and Electric arc furnaces	2	T2	
34	Reactive power control in Textile and Plastic industries	2	T2	
35	Furnace transformer, filter requirements and remedial measures	1	T2	
36	Power factor of an arc furnace	1	T2	
Total periods required:		12		
Grand total periods required:		56		

TEXT BOOKS:

T1. T.J.E.Miller, *Reactive power control in Electric power systems*, John Wiley and Sons, 1982

T2. D.M. Tagare, *Reactive power Management*, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi, 2004.

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Name of the Subject : Research Methodology
Class & Semester : M. Tech. (EPS) – I Semester
Name of the faculty Member : Dr. S. Farook

S. No.	Topic	No. of periods required	Book(s) followed	Topics for self study
Unit-I: Introduction to Research Methodology				
1.	Research objective and Motivation	1	T1	Problems encountered by researchers.
2.	Types of Research –Descriptive vs Analytical, Applied vs Fundamental, Quantitative vs Qualitative, Conceptual vs Empirical	1	T1	
3.	Research Approaches	1	T1	
4.	Research and Scientific Methods	1	T1	
5.	Research Process	2	T1	
6.	Criteria of Good Research	1	T1	
Total of periods required:		7		
Unit-II: Research Problem and Design				
7.	What is Research Problem?	1	T1	Experimental designs. Developing research plan.
8.	Selecting the Problem	1	T1	
9.	Necessity of Defining the Problem	1	T1	
10.	Techniques involved in Defining a Problem	2	T1	
11.	What is Research Design? Its need and features	1	T1	
12.	Important concepts of Research Design	1	T1	
13.	Designing Methods: Research design in case of exploratory research studies, Research design in case of descriptive and diagnostic research studies, Research design in case of hypothesis-testing research studies	2	T1	
Total of periods required:		9		
Unit-III: Data Collection, Analysis, and Hypothesis				
14.	Collection of Primary Data: Observation Method, Interview Method, Questionnaires, Schedules, Other Methods	1	T1	Guidelines for constructing questionnaires and interviews.
15.	Collection of Secondary Data	1	T1	
16.	Selection of Appropriate Method for Data Collection	1	T1	
17.	Processing Operations: Editing, Coding, Classification and Tabulation	2	T1	
18.	Types of Analysis	1	T1	
19.	What is Hypothesis? Basic Concepts of Testing Hypothesis: Null hypothesis and alternative hypothesis, Level of significance, Decision rule, Type I and Type II errors, Two-tailed and One-tailed tests	2	T1	
20.	Hypothesis Testing Procedure	1	T1	
Total of periods required:		9		

Unit-IV: Statistics in Research				
21.	Review of Statistical Techniques: Mean, Median, Mode	1	T1	Simple regression analysis.
22.	Geometric Mean, Harmonic Mean, Variance, Standard Deviation	1	T1	
23.	Measure of Asymmetry	1	T1	
24.	Normal Distribution	2		
25.	Chi-Square as a Test for Comparing Variance	1	T1	
26.	Steps Involved in Applying Chi-Square Test	1	T1	
27.	Problems	2		
Total of periods required:		9		
Unit-V: Interpretation and Report Writing				
28.	Interpretation: Meaning, Importance	1	T1	Mechanics of writing research report.
29.	Interpretation: Techniques and Precautions	1	T1	
30.	Report Writing: Significance and Different Steps	2	T1	
31.	Types of Reports	1	T1	
32.	Precautions in Report Writing	1	T1	
Total of periods required:		6		
Grand total of periods required:		40		

TEXT BOOK:

T1. C.R. Kothari, *Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques*, New Age International Publishers, New Delhi, 2nd Revised Edition, 2004.

REFERENCES:

- R1. Ranjit Kumar, *Research Methodology: A step-by-step guide for beginners*, Sage South Asia, 3rd ed., 2011.
R2. R. Panneerselvam, *Research Methodology*, PHI learning Pvt. Ltd., 2009

Signature of the faculty Member
framing the syllabus

Signature of the Chairman (BOS)